SAFETY & HEALTH SERIES CHEMICAL HANDLING

KNOW YOUR CHEMICAL SYMBOLS. BE SAFE! WHAT DO THESE SYMBOLS MEAN?



- · Release oxygen easily which can cause fire and/or explosion
- May explode when in contact with heat, shock, friction and exposure to the environment



· May cause severe damage to body parts when in contact with this chemical



TOXICITY (SEVERE)

- · May cause harmful long term health effects
- · Degree of exposure and toxicity can affect level of health implications
- · May be fatal



ENVIRONMENTAL TOXICITY

- · Has potential to cause harmful effects on the environment, people and animals
- · Poisonous and can lead to death



GASES UNDER PRESSURE

- · Stored in pressurised cylinders
- · May be flammable and explosive
- · May be harmful to health
- · May cause oxygen deficiency if gas is leaked in an enclosed space



EXPLOSIVES SELF REACTIVES

- · May cause fire, explosion or produce poisonous gas
- · May be fatal if swallowed or if vapours are inhaled
- · Can be toxic or corrosive
- · Avoid contact with skin or eyes



CARCINOGEN • RESPIRATORY SENSITIZEF REPRODUCTIVE TOXICITY - TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY • MUTAGENICITY • ASPIRATION **TOXICITY**

- Can enter your body directly through mouth or inhalation
- · Can cause breathing difficulties
- · Can cause infertility, birth defects, organ failure or cancer



FLAMMABLES • SELF REACTIVES • PYROPHORICS

- SELF-HEATING EMITS FLAMMABLE GAS
- ORGANIC PEROXIDES
- · Highly flammable
- May cause fire or produce poisonous gas when react with air, water or chemicals
- · May be fatal if swallowed or if vapours are inhaled
- · Can be toxic or corrosive
- Avoid contact with skin



IRRITANT • DERMAL SENSITIZER

- TOXICITY (HARMFUL) NARCOTIC EFFECTS
- RESPIRATORY TRACT
- · Can lead to irritation or inflammation of the skin, eyes, nose or respiratory system
- Can impair vital body functions
- Can weaken the central nervous system
- Has harmful health effects
- May lead to coma and death

* Symbols adopted from Global Harmonised System (GHS).

Visit www.wshc.sg for more information on workplace safety and health. Call the Ministry of Manpower hotline 6317 1111 to report unsafe work practices.





